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جدول رقم ٦: العلاقات التجارية بين مصر ودول حوض النيل خلال الفترة ٢٠٠٣-٢٠١٢  
القيمة بالمليون دولار

	٢٠١٢	٢٠١١	٢٠١٠	٢٠٠٩	٢٠٠٨	٢٠٠٧	٢٠٠٦	٢٠٠٥	٢٠٠٤	٢٠٠٣
الميزان التجاري	٥٥٢	٨١٤	٥٢٨	٤٩٣	١٧٠,٣	٢٠٣,٧	١٢٢	٣,٩	٦٦,٧-	
الصادرات المصرية	٩٢٠	١٠٨٣	٧٩٩	١٦٥١	٥٣٥,٣	٤٤٣	٢٩٦,٤	١٥٩,٨	١٢٨,٣	
الواردات المصرية	٣٦٨	٢٦٩	٢٧١	١١٥٨	٣٦٥	٢٣٩,٣	١٧٤,٣	١٥٥,٩	١٩٥	

المصدر: الجهاز المركزي والتعبئة العامة والإحصاء، أعداد مختلفة.



www.fao.org

www.afdb.org

www.worldbank.org

www.capmas.gov.eg

## **Available Economic Resources for Economic Development of The Nile Basin and The Possibility of Joint Co-Operation between Them**

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Agricultural Center Research- Institute of Agri. Econo. Research, Cairo

### **ABSTRACT**

The problem of water scarcity and limitations of a most important current and future challenges of the political Egyptian order to meet the increasing demand for food due to population growth and progress Urban seeks The research aims to analyze the real causes of the conflict on the water and the role of development needs in the saliency through a review of the development indicators and social and economic Basin countries as well as the problems of energy and the level of water scarcity and the factors and external interventions for fueling this conflict has signals study that the population of the basin countries around 426.8 million people are Ethiopia's largest basin countries in terms of population as a population of about 20 % of the population of the basin countries then followed by Egypt 19.3% and then the DRC and Tanzania by 15.9%, 10.8% and indicators of human development that all Nile Basin countries are classified as countries with low human development except Egypt research indicated high rates of poverty in the basin, where below the poverty line (1.25 dollars / day) a large proportion of the population of the basin 81.3% in Burundi, 76.8% in Rwanda, 67.9% in Tanzania, 59.6% in the Congo, 39% in Ethiopia, with respect to per capita GDP, the basin states what except Egypt are classified as low-income countries with an average per capita around 1540 dollars per year while the world average about 10,715 dollars a year, The research pointed to the role of foreign interference in fueling conflict between the Nile Basin countries, led by the United States and Israel, as well as the World Bank and China in Egyptian politics in the Nile Basin region. Which should take him Egyptian politics seriously sought to create channels of co-operation and participation trade and investment with the Nile Basin countries to move this conflict to cooperation