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الدراسة الحالية تهدف إلى التعرف على تأثيرات استخدام الأسمدة النيتروجينية على نمو وإنتاجية القمح في منطقة الدلتا المصرية. تم إجراء التجربة في عام 2012/2013 في مركز البحوث الزراعية، الدلتا، مصر. تم استخدام تصميم القطاعات العشوائية الكاملة (RCBD) مع 4 معالجات تكرارية. المعالجات هي: (1) عدم استخدام الأسمدة النيتروجينية (N0)، (2) استخدام 50 كجم نيتروجين/هكتار (N50)، (3) استخدام 100 كجم نيتروجين/هكتار (N100)، و(4) استخدام 150 كجم نيتروجين/هكتار (N150). تم قياس نمو القمح (ارتفاع النبات، عدد التبرعمات، عدد الحبوب) وإنتاجية القمح (إنتاجية القمح، إنتاجية القمح) في نهاية الموسم الزراعي. أظهرت النتائج أن استخدام الأسمدة النيتروجينية أدى إلى زيادة نمو وإنتاجية القمح مقارنةً بعدم استخدامها. كانت المعالجة N100 هي الأفضل في جميع الصفات المدروسة. كما تم إجراء تحليل اقتصادي أظهر أن استخدام الأسمدة النيتروجينية كان مربحاً اقتصادياً. يمكن استنتاج أن استخدام الأسمدة النيتروجينية بكمية 100 كجم/هكتار هو الأفضل لتحقيق أعلى إنتاجية القمح في منطقة الدلتا المصرية.

الكلمات المفتاحية: القمح، الأسمدة النيتروجينية، نمو، إنتاجية.

Abstract: The current study aims to identify the effects of using nitrogenous fertilizers on the growth and yield of wheat in the delta region of Egypt. The experiment was conducted in 2012/2013 at the Agricultural Research Center, Delta, Egypt. A randomized complete block design (RCBD) was used with 4 replicates. The treatments are: (1) no use of nitrogenous fertilizers (N0), (2) use of 50 kg nitrogen/hectare (N50), (3) use of 100 kg nitrogen/hectare (N100), and (4) use of 150 kg nitrogen/hectare (N150). The growth of wheat (plant height, number of spikes, number of grains) and yield of wheat (wheat yield, wheat yield) were measured at the end of the growing season. The results showed that the use of nitrogenous fertilizers led to an increase in the growth and yield of wheat compared to not using them. The N100 treatment was the best in all the studied traits. An economic analysis was also conducted, showing that the use of nitrogenous fertilizers was economically profitable. It can be concluded that the use of nitrogenous fertilizers at a rate of 100 kg/hectare is the best to achieve the highest yield of wheat in the delta region of Egypt.

Keywords: wheat, nitrogenous fertilizers, growth, yield.

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## **Effectiveness of The Educational Unit For Printing Silkscreen Within The Reporter of "Design and Textile Printing" to Develop The Knowledge and Skills of Students of The Department of Home Economics, Faculty of Specific Education**

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### **ABSTRACT**

The research aims to:

Preparation an educational unit in silkscreen printing within the Rapporteur of "design and textile printing" in a simple way, and at a low cost. The study was applied on the first year students, Department of Home Economics, Faculty of Specific Education at the University of Mania. The strength of the sample (80) students. The application was in the second semester of the academic year (2012 – 2013) To measure the effectiveness of the suggested educational unit on the cognitive performance and Technically gifted of students in print. and the current search follow experimental method "design of the experimental group one" in order to identify the extent of the influence of the independent variable "educational unit" on the dependent variable "cognitive performance and Technically gifted" for the students under study. Applying the educational unit resulted the results for the presence of statistically significant differences between the mean scores of the students in both the "test the cognitive performance and Technically gifted" before and after the application of unity for the benefit of the dimensional application", And exploring views of students about the proposed unit result was approved (by 95.5%) previous results demonstrate the effectiveness of the proposed unit in teaching silkscreen printing within the Rapporteur of "design and textile printing"

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