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(Ashraf, 2009)

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(Agranoff and McGuire, 2004)

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Neysmith and Reitsma-)

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(Street, 2000

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"Unpaid work

Sheldon, 1980; Coltrane, 2000; Artazcoz et al.,)
(2004

Himmelweit,) ()
(2002

Ironmonger, 1994;)
Rowe and Hong, 2000; MacDonald et al., 2005;
(Sayer, 2005

(Wang and Woo, 2011) hidden household income
extended income

Aslaksen and)
Koren, 1996; Jenkins and O'Leary, 1996; Frazis and
" " (Stewart, 2011

(Wang and Woo, 2010)
%
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)
(Gammage, 2010)

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Ulrich and)
(Lake, 1990

Sirmon and Hitt, 2003; Zahra et al., 2004;)
(Kellermanns, 2005

Usher et al., 2003; Gammage,)
(2010

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:Implementation ()

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:Evaluation ()

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:Hidden household income - ()

(Wang and Woo, 2011) ()

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(Krantz-Kent, 2009) ."

:Organization ()

(Goldschmidt-Clermont, 1982) ()

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Test-Re-Test

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Statistical) SPSS 15.0
(Package for Social Science program

(Macino and Newman, 2007) " :

(Himmelweit, 2002) ." = " " ** , - ** , =

(Bosworth et al., 1991) ** , = " "

(Browning et al., 2014)
(van der Lippe, 2007;
Wallace and Young, 2008)

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Avery)
(and Kennicke, 1991
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(Horioka, 1990)
hidden Horioka and)
income (Watanabe, 1997

Marsden,) the consumption countryside = " "
(1999 ** ,
Sirmon)
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invisible power of men

(Bianchi et al., 2000; Kim,

2005; Zipp et al., 2004)

(Orthner et al., 2004)

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(Kaufman-Scarborough, 2006)

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جدول ٨: تأثير صل ربة الأسرة على وعيها بإدارة مواردها المختلفة

الاحراف المعاري	التقييم		التنفيذ		التخطيط		تحديد الأهداف		عمل ربة الأسرة	
	المتوسط	الاحراف المعاري	المتوسط	الاحراف المعاري	المتوسط	الاحراف المعاري	المتوسط	الاحراف المعاري		
٣,٢	١٧,٣	٤,١	١٩,٣	٢,٨	١٦,٠	٩,٥	٤١,٦	٢,٥	١٤,٥	تعمل
٣,٥	١٦,٨	٤,٦	١٨,٥	١٥,٧	١٥,٧	٩,٧	٤٠,٥	٢,٨	١٤,٤	لا تعمل

time scarcity (Jabs and Devine, 2006)

(Hill, 2005)

(Aguirre, 2001; Voyanoff,

2002)

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(Becker, 1988)

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(American Academy of Pediatrics, 2003)

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(Black et al., 2005)

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(Anderson et al., 2004)

(Rhine et al., 2001)

McLanahan ()

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<http://unstats.un.org/unsd/statcom/doc11/2011-35-France-A.pdf>

Poelmans et al. (2003)

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Wife's Awareness of Managing Family Resources and its Relation to the Hidden Household Income

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ABSTRACT

Government adopts a set of policies aimed at achieving economic growth to contribute to the well-being of families and nations. Thus, it is important to consider measures, and alternatives of households in using goods and services provided by the State for their significance on the continuity of the economic growth of the state. One of the important economic aspects is the "hidden household income", which depends on the awareness of wives to manage family resources optimally. The current research aims at studying the impact of wife contribution in managing family resources to reduce the expenses and achieve the highest possible hidden income. Four-hundred working and non-working wives, aged between 20 and 50 years, were randomly selected to take part in the current study. Results show that the family hidden income was significantly correlated with all processes of the family resource management, especially "implementation" and "evaluation" processes. No significant differences were detected between working and non-working wives on managing family resource. However, the level of education of wives recorded high positive impacts on management of family resources. The proceedings of the family resource management were associated with high family socioeconomic status. The highest correlations between the administrative steps were detected between "planning"- "regulation" and "implementation"- "assessment" processes. Thus, it is highly recommended to activate outreach programs aimed at guiding wives for the importance of the unpaid domestic work, and their impacts on minimizing the economic burden of the family. Supportive government policies are also required to reduce family burden.

Keywords: family resources; hidden household income; wives; management skills